

**Episcopal Health Foundation
Texas COVID-19**

The Episcopal Health Foundation (EHF) Texas COVID-19 Survey was conducted by telephone August 5 – September 18, 2020 among a random representative sample of 1,889 adults age 18 and older living in the state of Texas (note: persons without a telephone could not be included in the random selection process). Interviews were administered in English and Spanish, combining random samples of both landline (367) and cellular telephones (1,522, including 1,224 who had no landline telephone).

Research has found that some populations are typically underrepresented in survey research. To increase the likelihood of reaching low-income respondents, the main sample was disproportionately stratified by oversampling counties with higher shares of Medicaid recipients. To reach respondents with lower-education and people of color reach who are likelier to be reached by dialing phone numbers identified as prepaid, or pay-as-you-go, the cell phones samples included an oversample of prepaid number (~25% of the sample; compared with their actual share in the frame of about 15%).

The study also included oversamples of respondents in three areas: Bexar County area (n=265), Harris County area (n=535), and Travis County area (n=325). The Harris County area sample was also designed to complete interviews with respondents who were likely to be undocumented operationally defined as: (1) having been born outside of the U.S.; (2) not having a green card when moving to the U.S.; and (3) not having adjusted their status since moving to the U.S. To reach this population, three additional sample types were included for Harris County: (1) an additional oversample of prepaid cell phone numbers; (2) callbacks to respondents who had previously completed interviews on SSRS's RDD Omnibus survey and identified as Hispanics born outside of the U.S; and (3) callbacks to respondents who previously interviewed in other SSRS studies and indicated they were potentially undocumented. In total, 113 respondents from Harris County were considered potentially undocumented.

Sampling, data collection, weighting and tabulation were managed by SSRS in close collaboration with Episcopal Health Foundation researchers. Weighting is generally used in survey analysis to compensate for sample designs and patterns of non-response that might bias results. The survey data are weighted to balance the sample demographics to match estimates for the Texas adult population. A multi-stage weighting design was applied to ensure an accurate representation of the Texas adult population.

The margin of sampling error for this study is plus or minus 3 percentage points for results based on the total sample. For results based on subgroups, the margin of sampling error may be higher. Sample sizes and margins of sampling error for subgroups are available by request. Note that sampling error is only one of many potential sources of error in this or any other public opinion poll. SSRS is an independent public opinion research firm and is a charter member of the [Transparency Initiative of the American Association for Public Opinion Research](#).

Notes for reading the topline:

- Percentages may not always add up to 100 percent due to rounding.
- Values less than 0.5 percent are indicated by an asterisk (*).
- “Vol.” indicates a response was volunteered by the respondent, not offered as an explicit choice
- Questions are presented in the order asked; question numbers may not be sequential.

Q1. Overall, what would you say is your biggest concern about the COVID-19 outbreak in Texas? (OPEN END)

	9/20
Getting sick or infecting others (NET)	24
Getting sick/infected	11
Family members getting sick	5
Dying from it/death rate	3
I/family member has underlying health condition(s)/have a higher risk	1
Infecting others/getting someone else sick	1
Getting exposed through work/shopping/not being able to quarantine	1
Seniors/the elderly getting sick/infected	1
Kids/children getting sick/infected	1
Effect on economy/jobs	11
Controlling spread/fast spread/infection rate	8
Others not wearing masks	6
Others not taking precautions (general)	6
Think it's a hoax/fake/blown out of proportion	5
Schools re-opening	4
Government mishandling/poor response	3
Finding a cure/getting a vaccine	3
When will it be over/how much longer will it last/gone on too long	3
Misinformation/inconsistent information	2
Lack of information/many unknowns/unclear how you can get it	2
Shut down/everything being shut down	2
Healthcare system/being able to go to doctor/hospital	1
Being careful/concerned/staying safe	1
Others not social distancing	1
It's bad/dangerous/horrible (unspecified)	1
Tired of staying home/quarantining/can't go anywhere	1
Losing rights/government overreach	1
Has gotten political/too political	1
Lack of testing/access to testing/people not getting tested	1
Things opening up too soon/businesses are open/still open	1
Having to wear a mask	*
Health/health effects	*
Speed of testing/timeliness of results	*
Other	4
No concerns	6
Don't know	2
Refused	1
	n=1889

Q2. Which of the following best describes your feelings about the COVID-19 outbreak in [INSERT ITEM]? (rotate 1-2)(rotate a-b)

	Option A: The worst is behind us	Option B: The worst is yet to come	COVID-19 is/will not be a major problem	Don't know/Refused (NET)
a. the United States				
9/20	27	46	21	6
b. Texas				
9/20	29	44	21	6

Q3. Based on what you have experienced so far, are you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not very concerned, or not concerned at all about another wave of COVID-19 in Texas?

	9/20
Very/somewhat concerned (NET)	73
Very concerned	46
Somewhat concerned	27
Not very/Not concerned at all (NET)	25
Not very concerned	10
Not concerned at all	15
Already in another wave (Vol.)	-
Don't know	1
Refused	1

Q4. When do you expect your daily life will return to a sense of normalcy?

	9/20
Within the next month	4
in 2-3 months	10
in 4-5 months	9
In 6 months to a year	36
Longer than a year	22
Never	8
Already has returned to normal (Vol.)	2
Life did not really change (Vol.)	3
Don't know	4
Refused	1

Q5. Do you (approve) or (disapprove) of the way [INSERT ITEM] is handling the COVID-19 outbreak? (rotate text in parentheses; scramble a-f)

	Approve	Disapprove	Don't know/ Refused (NET)
a. President Trump			
9/20	46	48	6
b. Texas governor Greg Abbott			
9/20	49	43	7
c. the Texas Department of State Health Services			
9/20	59	30	10
d. elected officials in your city or town, like the county judge or mayor			
9/20	66	28	6
e. the Centers for Diseases Control and Prevention, also known as CDC			
9/20	58	34	8
f. your local health department			
9/20	70	21	9

Q7. Who do you think should be primarily responsible for the [INSERT ITEM] the COVID-19 outbreak? Is it the...?(scramble options 1-3; rotate a-b)

	Federal government	State government	Your local government	Somewhere else (Vol.)	Don't know/ Refused (NET)
a. healthcare response to 9/20	42	26	22	5	5
b. economic recovery from 9/20	55	27	11	3	4

Q8. How prepared do you think [INSERT ITEM] (is/are) to handle another wave of COVID-19? (INSERT "is" FOR ITEMS A-D; INSERT "are" FOR ITEM E; rotate 1-4/4-1; scramble a-e)

	Very/some what prepared (NET)	Very prepared	Somewhat prepared	Not very/Not at all prepared (NET)	Not very prepared	Not at all prepared	Don't know/ Refused (NET)
a. the federal government 9/20	59	22	37	37	18	19	4
b. the Texas state government 9/20	68	21	47	29	18	11	2
c. the Texas Department of State Health Services 9/20	70	23	47	24	16	9	6
d. your local government 9/20	73	24	49	24	15	9	3
e. you and your household 9/20	88	52	36	11	5	6	1

Q9. [SHOW FOR FIRST ITEM] How worried, if at all, are you that [INSERT ITEM]? [SHOW FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEMS] How about that [INSERT NEXT ITEM]? IF NECESSARY: How worried are you about this happening if there is another wave of COVID-19? (rotate 1-4/4-1; scramble a-f)

	Very/some what worried (NET)	Very worried	Somewhat worried	Not very/Not at all worried (NET)	Not very worried	Not at all worried	Don't know/ Refused (NET)
a. your local hospital will run out of necessary equipment like beds or ventilators to treat patients 9/20	61	39	22	37	16	21	2
c. the state's health care system will be overrun, and people won't be able to get needed medical care 9/20	66	41	25	33	17	16	2
d. local businesses will close permanently because of the loss of revenue during the outbreak 9/20	87	59	28	12	8	5	*
e. the U.S. economy will head into a deeper recession because of the COVID-19 pandemic 9/20	80	50	31	19	10	9	1
f. Texas's local economy will suffer even more because of the COVID-19 pandemic 9/20	83	46	36	17	11	6	*

IMPACTS ON ECONOMIC WELL BEING & USE OF GOV AND NONPROFIT RESOURCES

Q10. Has the COVID-19 outbreak caused any financial hardship for you or your household?

	9/20
Yes, hardship	50
No, no hardship	49
Don't know	*
Refused	*

Q11. Would you say this is a severe hardship that greatly affects your current standard of living or only a moderate hardship?

Based on those who have had experience financial hardship due to COVID-19

	9/20
Severe hardship	43
Moderate hardship	56
Don't know	1
Refused	*
	n=969

Q10/Q11 Combo Table

Based on total

	9/20
Yes, hardship	50
Severe hardship	22
Moderate hardship	28
Don't know/Refused	*
NO, no hardship	49
Don't know/Refused	1

Q12. (SHOW FOR FIRST ITEM) Since March 2020, have you or anyone else in your household received any of the following government benefits. How about [INSERT ITEM]? (SHOW FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEMS) How about [INSERT ITEM]? IF NECESSARY: Have you are anyone in your household received this? (scramble a-d)

	Yes	No	Don't know/ Refused (NET)
a. Medicaid or STAR Medicaid 9/20	17	83	1
b. Special Supplemental Assistance Program for Women, Infants, and Children also known as WIC 9/20	6	93	1
c. Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program also known as SNAP or Food Stamps 9/20	17	82	*
d. Temporary Assistance for Needy Families or TANF 9/20	3	95	2

Q13. Did you start receiving the benefit(s) you mentioned during the COVID-19 outbreak, since March 2020 or were you receiving it prior to the COVID-19 outbreak?

Based on those who received any government assistance listed

	9/20
Started receiving during COVID-19 outbreak	31
Received prior to COVID-19 outbreak	63
Don't know/Refused	6
	n=477

Q12/Q13 Combo Table

Based on total

	9/20
Yes, received any government assistance	25
Started receiving during COVID-19 outbreak	8
Received prior to COVID-19 outbreak	16
Don't know/Refused	1
No, did not receive any government assistance	75
Don't know/Refused	*

Q14. Have you or anyone in your household received financial assistance such as stimulus checks, small business loans or additional unemployment benefits from the federal government in response to COVID-19?

	9/20
Yes	72
No	28
Don't know	1
Refused	*

Q15a. [SHOW FOR FIRST ITEM] Please tell me how important each of the following are for you and your household. First, how important is it for the federal or state government to [INSERT ITEM] in response to the COVID-19 outbreak? Is it very important, somewhat important, not too important, or not important at all for you and your household? [SHOW FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEMS] How about [INSERT ITEM]? IF NECESSARY: Is this very important, somewhat important, not too important, or not important at all for you and your household? (scramble a-d)

	Very/some what Important (NET)	Very important	Somewhat important	Not very/Not at all important (NET)	Not very important	Not at all important	Don't know/ Refused (NET)
a. provide rental or housing assistance to you and your household 9/20	51	35	16	48	13	35	1
b. provide assistance with your utility bills such as help with electric, water, or cable bills 9/20	55	37	18	45	13	31	1
c. provide assistance with your healthcare costs 9/20	64	46	19	35	9	26	*
d. provide assistance in making sure you have enough food 9/20	58	43	15	42	13	29	*

Q16. [SHOW FOR FIRST ITEM] Since the start of the COVID-19 outbreak in March, have you or anyone in your household received any of the following through local non-profit organizations or food-banks? First, how about [ITEM]? [SHOW FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEM] Next, how about [ITEM]? IF NECESSARY: Have you or anyone in your household received [ITEM] through a food bank or other local non-profit organizations? (scramble a-c; always ask d last)

	Yes	No	Don't know/ Refused (NET)
a. food 9/20	13	86	1
b. help with rent payments 9/20	3	97	*
c. assistance with utility bills such as help with electric, water, or cable bills 9/20	4	96	*
d. other monetary assistance such as cash, checks, or gift cards 9/20	4	96	*

Q16a. Since the start of the COVID-19 outbreak in March, have you or anyone in your household received any financial assistance from family, friends, neighbors, or other individuals in your community?

	9/20
Yes	13
No	86
Don't know	*
Refused	*

CHILD. Are you the parent or guardian of any child under the age of 18 living in your household?

	9/20
Yes	36
No	64
Don't know	-
Refused	*

CHILD5. Are any of your children [INSERT ITEM]?

Based on those who are the parent of a child under 18

	Yes	No	Don't know/ Refused (NET)	N
b. between ages 5 and 17				
9/20	82	17	1	n=595

CHILD/CHILD5 Combo Table

Based on total

	9/20
Has child under 18	36
Has child between 5 and 17	30
Does not have child between 5 and 17	6
Don't know/Refused	*
Does not have child under 18	64
Don't know/Refused	*

Q20b. If your child needed to attend school online this year, would they have the support or supervision needed to successfully participate in online classes?

Based on those with children between ages 5 and 17

	9/20
Yes	78
No	21
Don't know	1
Refused	*
	n=505

READ TO ALL: On another topic...

ACCESS TO AND SEEKING HEALTHCARE

Q21. Do you have a computer, smart phone or tablet with internet access at home?

	9/20
Yes	88
No	12
Don't know	*
Refused	*

Q22. Since the beginning of the COVID-19 outbreak, in March 2020, have you used a computer, smart phone, or tablet to talk by video with a doctor or healthcare provider?

Based on those have a computer, smart phone or tablet with internet access at home

	9/20
Yes	45
No	55
Don't know	*
Refused	-
	<i>n=1,629</i>

Q21/Q22 Combo Table

Based on total

	9/20
Has computer, smart phone or tablet with internet access	88
Talked by video with a doctor	39
Has not talked by video with a doctor	48
Don't know/Refused	*
Does not have computer, smart phone or tablet with internet access	12
Don't know/Refused	*

Q23. [SHOW FOR FIRST ITEM] Which of the following is a reason you have not used a computer, smart phone, or tablet to talk by video with a doctor or healthcare provider? How about [INSERT ITEM]? [SHOW FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEMS] How about [INSERT ITEM]? IF NECESSARY: Is this a reason you have not used a computer, smart phone, or tablet to talk by video with a doctor or healthcare provider? (scramble a-c)

Based on those who have not talked with a doctor by video (n=892)

	Yes	No	Don't know/ Refused (NET)
a. you didn't need to see a doctor 9/20	64	34	2
b. you did not know how to talk with a doctor or healthcare provider online 9/20	14	82	4
c. you cannot access the internet in order to talk with a healthcare provider online 9/20	10	87	3

Q21/Q22/Q23 Combo Table

Based on total

	9/20
Talked by video with a doctor	39
Does not have computer, smart phone or tablet with internet access	12
Did not need to talk with a doctor	26
Could not access or did not know how to access	10
Don't know/Refused/Did not give a reason	25

Q25. Since March 2020, have you or someone in your household skipped or postponed any type of medical care because of COVID-19, or not?

	9/20
Yes	36
No	64
Don't know	*
Refused	*

Q26. Please tell me if the type of care you or someone in your household skipped or postponed because of COVID-19 included any of the following or not? First, [INSERT ITEM]? Next, [INSERT ITEM]? IF NECESSARY: Did you or someone in your household skip or postpone this type of care because of COVID-19?(scramble a-i)

Based on those who have skipped or postponed medical care (Items a-j and l)

Based on those parents who have skipped or postponed medical care (Item K)

	Yes	No	Don't know/ Refused (NET)	N
a. dental check-ups or exams 9/20	70	30	*	692
b. regular check-ups or exams 9/20	69	30	1	692
c. cancer treatments 9/20	4	94	1	692
d. surgery 9/20	17	83	-	692
e. physical therapy or rehabilitation care 9/20	17	83	*	692
f. preventative screening such as mammograms, colonoscopy, or other screenings 9/20	38	62	1	692
g. doctor visits for chronic conditions such as diabetes or high blood pressure 9/20	28	71	*	692
i. doctor visits for symptoms you were experiencing 9/20	39	61	*	692
j. mental health care 9/20	19	81	*	692
k. ASK IF CHILD=1: immunizations for you child or other child wellness visits 9/20	30	70	-	227
l. reproductive health care visits 9/20	20	79	1	692

Q25/Q26 Combo Table

Based on total

	9/20
Skipped or postponed care (NET)	36
Skipped or postponed preventative care	33
Did not skip or postpone any preventative care	3
Don't know/Refused	-
Did not skip or postpone any care	64
Don't know/Refused	*

[VACCINES AND PUBLIC HEALTH GUIDELINES]

Q27 Do you regularly get a flu vaccine, either through a shot or nasal spray?

	9/20
Yes	56
No	43
Sometimes	1
Don't know	*
Refused	*

Q28 Are you more or less likely to get a flu vaccine next flu season because of the COVID-19 pandemic? GET ANSWER THEN ASK Are you much (more likely/less likely) or somewhat (more likely/less likely)?

	9/20
Much/Somewhat more likely (NET)	55
Much more likely	35
Somewhat more likely	20
Somewhat/much less likely (NET)	30
Somewhat less likely	9
Much less likely	21
No plan at all to get a flu vaccine (Vol.)	10
Don't know	4
Refused	2

Q29 If a vaccine against COVID-19 became available, how likely are you to get vaccinated? Are you...

	9/20
Very/Somewhat likely (NET)	59
Very likely	37
Somewhat likely	22
Somewhat/very unlikely (NET)	38
Somewhat unlikely	10
Very unlikely	28
Don't know	2
Refused	1

[IMPACT ON MENTAL/SOCIAL WELL-BEING]

Q32. In general, how would you describe your own physical health -- excellent, very good, good, fair, or poor?

	9/20
Excellent/Very good/Good (NET)	79
Excellent	18
Very good	31
Good	30
Fair	16
Poor	4
Don't know	*
Refused	*

Q33. How about your mental health? In general, how would you describe your own mental health -- excellent, very good, good, fair, or poor?

	9/20
Excellent/Very good/Good (NET)	83
Excellent	29
Very good	29
Good	25
Fair	14
Poor	3
Don't know	*
Refused	1

Q34. Do you feel that worry or stress related to COVID-19 has had a negative impact on your mental health, or not? [IF YES ASK: Was that a major impact or a minor impact?]

	9/20
Yes: Impact (NET)	46
Yes, major impact	17
Yes, minor impact	29
No	53
Don't have worry or stress related to COVID-19(Vol.)	1
Don't know	*
Refused	*

Q35. Over the past fourteen days, how often have you [INSERT ITEM]? (scramble a-d)

	Not at all	A few days	About half the time or more (NET)	About half of the time	Nearly every day	Don't know/Refused (NET)
a. felt nervous, anxious or on edge						
9/20	54	21	24	11	13	*
b. not been able to stop or control worrying						
9/20	57	17	25	14	11	2
c. felt down, depressed or hopeless						
9/20	61	20	18	10	8	1
d. had little interest or pleasure in doing things						
9/20	53	17	27	14	13	3

AGE What is your age?

AGE2. Could you please tell me if you are...

Based on those who refused to answer AGE.

RECA2 VARIABLE

	9/20
18-29	21
30-49	36
50-64	24
65+	18
Refused	1

COVERAGE. Are you, yourself, now covered by any form of health insurance or health plan or do you not have health insurance at this time?(READ IF NECESSARY: A health plan would include any private insurance plan through your employer or a plan that you purchased yourself, as well as a government program like Medicare or [Medicaid/ STAR Medicaid])?

	9/20
Covered by health insurance	75
Not covered by health insurance	24
Don't know/Refused	1

COVTYPE. Which of the following is your MAIN source of health insurance coverage? Is it a plan through your employer, a plan through your spouse's employer, a plan you purchased yourself either from an insurance company or a state or federal marketplace, are you covered by Medicare, Medicaid or STAR Medicaid, or do you get your health insurance from somewhere else?

Based on total who are insured

	11/19
Plan through your employer	38
Plan through your spouse's employer	12
Plan you purchased yourself	8
Medicare	22
Medicaid or STAR Medicaid	7
VA	2
Tricare	1
Somewhere else (SPECIFY)	4
Plan through your parents/mother/father (Vol.)	4
Don't Know/Refused	1
	<i>n=1434</i>

AGECOVTYPE VARIABLE

	9/20
Under 65(NET)	81
Insured (SUBNET)	57
Employer, age <65	36
Non-group, age <65	5
Medicare, age <65	2
Medicaid, age <65	4
Plan through parents, age <65	3
Other coverage, age <65	5
Don't know/refused coverage source, age <65	1
Uninsured, age <65	24
Don't know/refused coverage, age <65	1
Age 65+	18
Unknown age	1

Q39 Have you lost your health insurance coverage as a result of the COVID-19 outbreak, or not?

Based on total not insured

	9/20
Yes	19
No	79
Don't know	2
Refused	
	<i>n=455</i>

COVERAGE/Q39 Combo Table

	9/20
Covered by health insurance	75
Not covered by health insurance	24
Lost coverage due to COVID-19	5
Did not lose coverage due to COVID-19	20
Don't know/Refused	1
Don't know/refused	1

Q39a Since the start of the COVID-19 outbreak in March, did you ever lose your health insurance coverage?

Based on total insured

	9/20
Yes	3
No	96
Don't know	*
Refused	-
	<i>n=1,434</i>

COVERAGE/Q39a Combo Table

	9/20
Covered by health insurance	75
Ever lost coverage due to COVID-19	2
Did not ever lose coverage due to COVID-19	72
Don't know/Refused	*
Not covered by health insurance	24
Don't know/refused	1

Q40 Was this insurance through your or your spouse's employer or from somewhere else?

Based on those who ever lost insurance due to COVID 19

	9/20
Your or a spouse's employer	67
Somewhere else	24
Don't know	10
Refused	-
	<i>n=113</i>

Demographics

READ TO ALL: Now I have a few questions we will use to describe the people who took part in our survey...

RSEX. I'm required to ask this of everyone. Which of the following do you most identify with?

GENDVAR VARIABLE

	9/20
Male	48
Female	51
Other (Vol.)	1

DISA. Does any disability, handicap, or chronic disease keep you from participating fully in work, school, housework, or other activities?

	9/20
Yes	18
No	82
Don't Know/Refused	*

MARITAL.Are you: (READ LIST)

	9/20
Single, that is never married	21
Single, living with a partner	10
Married	47
Separated	4
Widowed	7
Divorced	10
Refused	1

EMPLOY. What best describes your employment situation today?

	9/20
Employed (NET)	52
Employed full-time	42
Employed part-time	10
Unemployed (NET)	13
Unemployed and currently seeking employment	9
Unemployed and not seeking employment	4
A student	4
Retired	15
On disability and can't work	6
A homemaker or stay at home parent	8
Don't know/Refused	1

EMPLOY2 Are you considered an essential worker who must work outside your home even during stay-at-home orders and other local and state government restrictions on business openings?

Based on those who are employed

	9/20
Yes	65
No	33
Don't know	2
Refused	-
	n=926

EMPLOY/EMPLOY2 Combo Table

	9/20
Employed	52
Essential worker	34
Not essential worker	17
Don't know/refused	1
Not Employed	48

Q41 Since the start of the COVID-19 outbreak in March 2020, have you or anyone else in your household lost their job, their business, been furloughed, had their wages or hours reduced, or taken mandatory unpaid leave, or not? IF YES ASK: Was this you yourself, a member of your household, or both?

	9/20
Yes(NET)	37
Yes, respondent	14
Yes, household member	17
Yes, both respondent and household member	6
No	61
Not applicable (Vol.)	1
Don't know/Refused	1

Q42 Did you get a new job, get your hours or wages back, or return to work?

Based on those who have lost job, business, been furloughed, or had their wages or hours reduced

	9/20
Yes	49
No	50
Don't know	*
Refused	*
	n=387

Q41/Q42 Combo Table

	9/20
Yes, respondent lost job, business, been furloughed, or had wages reduced	20
Yes, got a new job, got hours back, or returned to work	10
No, did not get a new job, get hours back, or return to work	10
Don't know/Refused	*
No, respondent did not lose job, business, been furloughed, or have wages reduced	78
Not applicable (Vol.)	1
Don't know/refused	1

Q43 Did the member of your household get a new job, get their hours or wages back, or return to work?

Based on those who have household member who has lost job, business, been furloughed, or had their wages or hours reduced

	9/20
Yes	52
No	46
Don't know	1
Refused	*
	<i>n=423</i>

Q41/Q43 Combo Table

	9/20
Yes, respondent lost job, business, been furloughed, or had wages reduced	23
Yes, HH member got a new job, got hours back, or returned to work	12
No, HH member did not get a new job, get hours back, or return to work	11
Don't know/Refused	*
No, HH member did not lose job, business, been furloughed, or have wages reduced	76
Not applicable (Vol.)	1
Don't know/refused	1

Q44 When you lost your job, business, were furloughed, had your wages or hours reduced, or took mandatory unpaid leave, did you apply for unemployment benefits with you state or the federal government, or not?

Based on those who have lost job, business, been furloughed, or had their wages or hours reduced

	9/20
Yes	50
No	47
Don't know	2
Refused	*
	<i>n=387</i>

Q45 Did you receive unemployment benefits?

Based on those who applied for unemployment benefits

	9/20
Yes	71
No	24
Was denied or did not get approved (Vol.)	2
Don't know	3
Refused	-
	<i>n=169</i>

RVOTE. Are you registered to vote at your present address, or not?

	9/20
Yes	73
No	25
Don't know	2
Refused	1

PARTY. In politics today, do you consider yourself a: (Republican), (Democrat), an Independent, or what? (rotate response options 1-2)

	9/20
Republican	31
Democrat	25
Independent	27
Or what/Other/None/No preference	10
Don't Know/Refused	7

PARTYLEAN. Do you LEAN more towards the (Republican) Party or the (Democratic) Party? (rotate response options 1-2 in same order as PARTY)

Five-Point Party ID

	9/20
Democrat	25
Independent lean Dem	12
Independent /Don't lean	11
Independent lean Rep	11
Republican	31
Undesignated	10

EDUC. What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received? [DO NOT READ LIST] [INTERVIEWER NOTE: Enter code 3-HS graduate if R completed vocational, business, technical, or training courses after high school that did NOT count toward an associate degree from a college, community college or university (e.g., training for a certificate or an apprenticeship)]

	9/20
Less than High school (NET)	13
Less than high school (Grades 1-8 or no formal schooling)	5
High school incomplete (Grades 9-11 or Grade 12 with no diploma)	8
High school graduate (Grade 12 with diploma or GED certificate)	26
Some college (NET)	31
Some college, no degree (includes some community college)	19
Two-year associate degree from a college or university	11
College grad + (NET)	29
Four-year college or university degree/Bachelor's degree (e.g., BS, BA, AB)	19
Some postgraduate or professional school, no postgraduate degree	1
Post-graduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical, or law degree (e.g., MA, MS, PhD, MD, JD)	10
Don't know/Refused	1

HISPANIC. Are you, yourself, of Hispanic or Latino background, such as Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or some other Spanish background?

	9/20
Yes	35
No	64
Don't know	*
Refused	1

RACE. What is your race? Are you white, black, Asian or some other race? (IF RESPONDENT SAYS HISPANIC ASK: Do you consider yourself a white Hispanic or a black Hispanic?)

RACETHN

Based on total

	9/20
White, non-Hispanic	45
Black, non-Hispanic	11
Hispanic	35
Other, non-Hispanic	6
Don't know/refused	2

NATIVITY. Were you born in the United States, (on the island of Puerto Rico,) or in another country?(IF REFUSED, PROBE ONCE: We understand and respect that this information is private, we ask only for research purposes, and all your answers are recorded confidentially)

	9/20
U.S	79
Puerto Rico	*
Another country	20
Don't know	*
Refused	*

RACETHN2

Based on total

	9/20
White, non-Hispanic	45
Black, non-Hispanic	11
Hispanic, born in US	21
Hispanic, born outside of US	14
Other, non-Hispanic	6
Don't know/Refused	2

Q47. When you moved to the U.S. to live, did you have a green card?(IF NEEDED: Are you a permanent resident?)(IF REFUSED, PROBE ONCE: We understand and respect that this information is private, we ask only for research purposes, and all your answers are recorded confidentially)

Based on those who born outside US

	9/20
Yes	37
No	58
Came on a student visa (Vol.)	3
Don't know	1
Refused	2
	n=454

Q48. Has your status been changed to permanent resident, that is, have you received a Green Card?(IF REFUSED, PROBE ONCE: We understand and respect that this information is private, we ask only for research purposes, and all your answers are recorded confidentially)

Based on those who were born outside of US and did not have green card

	9/20
Yes	40
No	55
On a student visa (Vol.)	1
Don't know	3
Refused	2
	n=292

STATUS TABLE

	9/20
Potentially Undocumented	7
Permanent Resident	12
Native born	80
Undesignated	2

HHADULTS. How many adults, age 18 and over, currently live in your household INCLUDING YOURSELF?

	9/20
1	21
2	48
3	17
4	9
5	3
6 or greater	1
Don't know/Refused	1

INCOME. Last year – that is, in 2019 – what was your total family income from all sources, before taxes? Just stop me when I get to the right category.

	9/20
Less than \$20,000	14
\$20,000 to less than \$30,000	11
\$30,000 to less than \$40,000	9
\$40,000 to less than \$50,000	6
\$50,000 to less than \$75,000	11
\$75,000 to less than \$90,000	8
\$90,000 to less than \$100,000	4
\$100,000 or more	23
Don't know/Refused	13